

# Encouraging the Growing of Food in Urban Areas

OZ-9332/City of London
Planning and Environment Committee – November 22, 2021

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#### What is Urban Agriculture and why is it important?

- Urban agriculture is the practice of growing, processing, sharing and distributing food in the city
- It is an important component of London's social, cultural, educational, economic and ecological systems.
- Supports Council's Strategic Plan goals of Strengthening Our Community, Building a Sustainable City and Growing Our Economy.

#### The Urban Agriculture Strategy





#### Review Process

- Letter from London Food Bank in August, 2020 regarding greenhouse – prompted Council's direction to review Urban Agriculture policies and regulations
- The City initiated the London Plan and Zoning By-law Amendments and reviewed the Site Plan process.
- John Fleming, acting on behalf of the London Food Bank, prepared a Background Study with draft London Plan and Zoning By-law amendments for consideration.
- PEC reviewed the Planning cover report and Mr.
   Flemings recommendations in June 2021 and directed that they be circulated for comments



#### Review Process

The Urban Agriculture community, the public, other City Departments and Agencies were all consulted which included;

- Presentations to Urban Agriculture Steering Committee, Friends of Urban Agriculture, Middlesex-London Food Policy Council, and Agriculture Advisory Committee.
- Notices Sent to City Departments and Agencies and Londoner Notice provided
- Individual meetings with Site Plan, Building, Parks and Recreation, Neighbourhood Fire and Children Services; Engineering, and Zoning.
- Middlesex London Food Policy Council Public Forum



#### Recommended Amendments

Three Key Issues Identified that are addressed in London Plan and Zoning By-law Amendments:

- 1. Amendments to permit growing of food
- 2. Amendments to permit greenhouses in association with urban agriculture
- 3. Amendments to permit shipping containers used for growing of food in association with urban agriculture



#### Nature of Amendments

#### **London Plan Amendment:**

- Add a New Section in the London Plan Food Systems Chapter for Growing Food in Urban Areas which allows the growing of food everywhere and in greenhouses and shipping containers specifically.
- Allow for greenhouses in urban areas to be exempt from Site Plan Approval where there are not anticipated impacts, and allow a Scoped Site Plan Approval Process to be applied for Urban Agriculture
- Allow for shipping containers to be used for urban agriculture, subject to site plan approval and a zoning by-law amendment in residential areas



## Nature of Amendments (cont.)

#### **Zoning By-law Amendment:**

- Add Urban Agriculture as a permitted use in most zones inside the urban growth boundary
  - Limited to growing, harvesting, cleaning, packaging, and storing of the food that is grown on site.
- Add new definition and regulations for greenhouses.
  - May be permitted in association with urban agriculture
  - Not permitted in front or exterior side yard.
  - Only 50% of the floor area counts towards maximum lot coverage.
- Add new regulations for shipping containers used for growing of food
  - May be permitted in association with urban agriculture, except for Residential Zones
  - No permitted in the front or exterior side yard



## Recommendation and Rationale

### The London Plan and Zoning By-law Amendments be approved as they:

- 1. Are consistent with the Provincial Policy Statement (2020).
- 2. Are consistent with three of Councils goals in the 2019-2023 Strategic Plan.
- 3. Will work to achieve the goals and objectives of the Urban Agriculture Strategy
- 4. Provide more opportunities to allow for the growing of food within the City's Urban Growth boundary (UGB).