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# Vehicle for Hire By-law

- Purpose
  - health & safety
  - consumer protection
- 1 cab plate for every 1100 citizens
- 1 accessible plate for every 18 taxi plates
- Current state
  - 353 licensed cabs with 19 accessible cabs
    - plus ten more!



## How does it work?

- Vehicle for Hire by-law captures cabs, accessible cabs, limos and private vehicles
- Complex structure for taxis & limos
  - Broker
  - Plate owner
  - (Lessee)
  - Driver



#### **Structure Statistics**

- Number of brokers in London
  - Taxi (4)
    - YourTaxi.London
    - London Yellow
    - Green Transportation
    - U-Need-A
  - Limo (2)
    - Checker Limousine
    - Green Transportation
  - Transportation Network Company (1)
    - UBER



## **Licence Statistics**

- City of London licences:
  - 353 cabs
  - 19 accessible cabs + 10
  - 89 limos
  - 1000 cab and limo drivers
  - 97 accessible cab drivers
  - 4000+ Uber drivers
- 2017
  - 4.2 million rides total
  - 33k accessible



# **Community Concerns**

- What the community experiences
  - · Collaborate with users of this service
- Work with the taxi industry



### **Broker Obstacles**

- Cost
  - Vehicle conversion / vehicle purchase (\$48k)
  - Vehicle maintenance (\$6k/yr)
  - Fuel (\$18k/yr)\
  - Insurance (\$1200/yr more than cab)
  - (all approximate costs)
- Lack of drivers
  - Don't want to pay to be licensed as accessible
  - Drivers don't want to drive night shift as not enough demand
  - No revenue value for short-distance trips



#### **Potential Incentives**

- Charge a small per trip fee on every other type of trip taken (cab/limo/Uber) that would go into an accessibility fund to either:
  - Offer financial incentives to the industry for vehicle conversions and ongoing maintenance; or
  - Subsidize rides for short trips
- Explore different fare structures

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